

Grand Valley State (3-0-0, 0-0-0) -vs- Indiana Tech (0-1-0, 0-0-0)
9/29/2023 at Fort Wayne, ind.

Date: 9/29/2023

Start: 7:30 PM

Time: 2:07

Attendance: 65

Location: Fort Wayne, ind.

Officials: Referee: Kohlmeyer; Timekeeper: Dani Blagojevic; Scorer: Dani Blagojevic; Penalty Timekeeper: Jen Banks

Goals By Period	1	2	3	Total
Grand Valley State	0	2	1	3
Indiana Tech	0	1	0	1

GVSU: Parker Severson (1); Sam Lechel (1); Zachary Borchardt (1)
TECH: Francesco Santaniello (1)

Scoring Summary

Period	Time	Team	Scored By	Assisted By	Type	GVSU	TECH
2nd	03:53	GVSU	Parker Severson	Eric Hulford, Zachary Borchardt	EV	1	0
2nd	12:37	TECH	Francesco Santaniell	Pavel Svoboda, Connor Funke	EV	1	1
2nd	19:17	GVSU	Zachary Borchardt	Parker Severson, Clayton Senti	EV	2	1
3rd	18:44	GVSU	Sam Lechel	Shane Haggerty, Nicklas Sommerfield	EV	3	1

Penalty Summary

Period	Team	Player	MIN	Offense	Type	Time	PP
1st	GVSU	Tristan Avoletta	02:00	TRIPPING	MINOR	08:27	PP
1st	GVSU	Gage Thrall	02:00	HOOKING	MINOR	18:38	PP
2nd	TECH	Malik Ali	02:00	BOARDING	MINOR	04:06	PP
2nd	GVSU	Daniel Abdouch	02:00	TRIPPING	MINOR	08:47	PP
2nd	TECH	Colton Nikiforuk	02:00	SLASHING	MINOR	10:26	PP
2nd	GVSU	Nicklas Sommerfield	02:00	ROUGHING	MINOR	10:26	PP

Individual

Grand Valley State 3

Pos	#	Player	G	A	1	2	3	Total	+/-	FO	Pen	BLK
G	1	Devin Naidow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
C	2	Parker Severson	1	1	0	1	0	3	0	8-15	-	0
	4	Matthew Cole	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2-5	-	0
	5	Alex Newton	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
	7	Daniel Abdouch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	1-2	0
D	8	Bryan Clahassey	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	0
	10	Carson Korte	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	-	0
	11	Carson Wood	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	1
	12	Gage Thrall	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7-13	1-2	0
	17	Chase Tallaire	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0-1	-	0
	21	Tristan Avoletta	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	3-7	1-2	1
	25	Sam Lechel	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	-	-	0
	26	Shane Haggerty	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	0
	27	Aiden Mcaleer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	1
D	57	Clayton Senti	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
	72	Nicklas Sommerfield	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	7-16	1-2	0
	81	Caleb Kneiding	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
	86	Joshua Suzio	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0-1	-	0
RW	88	Eric Hulford	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
LW	91	Zachary Borchardt	1	1	0	1	0	4	0	-	-	1
	TM	Team	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
Totals			3	6	0	2	1	32	0	29-60	4-8	4

Indiana Tech 1

Pos	#	Player	G	A	1	2	3	Total	+/-	FO	Pen	BLK
	5	Alex Carrothers	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	-	1
	6	Mason Bazaluk	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
D	9	Aidan Dufort	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	-	-	2
	10	Austin Buck	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
	11	Joey Fata	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0-2	-	1
	12	Martin Rudolf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1-3	-	0
C	13	Luke Anderson	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	12-17	-	2
D	15	Wil Campbell	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
	17	Brandon Plummer	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	1
LW	19	Malik Ali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	1-2	0
	20	Francesco Santaniello	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6-14	-	0
	21	Lucas Sturm	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7-14	-	0
	23	Pavel Svoboda	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	1
G	30	Ty Barnhill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
	41	Bobby Hathcock	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	0
RW	44	Colton Nikiforuk	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	-	1-2	1
	47	Joey Mocnik	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3-8	-	0
	64	TJ Dougan	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	1
	94	Connor Funke	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	0
	TM	Team	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
Totals			1	2	0	0	0	31	0	31-60	2-4	10

Grand Valley State Goalkeeping

Grand Valley State Goalkeeping

#	Player	De c	Mins	GA	EN	1	2	3	Total
1	Devin Naidow	W	60:00	1	0	12	4	14	30
Totals				1	0	12	4	14	30

Indiana Tech Goalkeeping

Indiana Tech Goalkeeping

#	Player	De c	Mins	GA	EN	1	2	3	Total
30	Ty Barnhill	L	59:39	2	0	11	10	8	29
TM Team			00:21	1	1	0	0	0	0
Totals				3	1	11	10	8	29

Grand Valley State Faceoffs

Indiana Tech Faceoffs

#	Player	W	L
2	Parker Severson	8	7
12	Gage Thrall	7	6
72	Nicklas Sommerfield	7	9
21	Tristan Avoletta	3	4
4	Matthew Cole	2	3
11	Carson Wood	1	0
26	Shane Haggerty	1	0
17	Chase Tallaire	0	1
86	Joshua Suzio	0	1
Totals		29	31

#	Player	W	L
13	Luke Anderson	12	5
21	Lucas Sturm	7	7
20	Francesco Santaniello	6	8
47	Joey Mocnik	3	5
12	Martin Rudolf	1	2
23	Pavel Svoboda	1	0
64	TJ Dougan	1	0
11	Joey Fata	0	2
Totals		31	29

Play By Play

Score	PP	Play
Period #1 Plays		
0-0		[00:00] Devin Naidow at goalie for GVSU.
0-0		[00:00] Ty Barnhill at goalie for TECH.
0-0		[00:00], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Luke Anderson won by GVSU.
0-0		[00:42], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt WIDE.
0-0		[01:06], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[01:12], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[01:24], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Joey Mocnik won by TECH.
0-0		[01:47], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
0-0		[02:04], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
0-0		[02:07], Shot by TECH Team WIDE.
0-0		[02:15], Shot by TECH Joey Fata MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[02:35], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Luke Anderson won by GVSU.
0-0		[02:39], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
0-0		[03:16], Shot by GVSU Parker Severson MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[03:23], Shot by GVSU Eric Hulford MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[04:05], Shot by TECH Brandon Plummer WIDE.
0-0		[04:42], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
0-0		[04:49], Shot by TECH Francesco Santaniell WIDE.
0-0		[05:16], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
0-0		[06:20], Shot by GVSU Caleb Kneiding BLOCKED by Aidan Dufort.
0-0		[06:29], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[07:37], Shot by GVSU Clayton Senti BLOCKED by TJ Dougan.
0-0		[07:37], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
0-0		[07:45], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
0-0		[08:27] Penalty on Tristan Avoletta GVSU 2 minutes for TRIPPING, (power play opp).
0-0		[08:27] Start power play for TECH.
0-0		[08:49], Faceoff Matthew Cole vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
0-0		[09:33], Shot by TECH Luke Anderson WIDE.
0-0		[09:38], Shot by TECH Colton Nikiforuk WIDE.
0-0		[09:51], Shot by TECH Luke Anderson WIDE.
0-0		[10:23], Shot by TECH Alex Carrothers MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[10:23], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Joey Fata won by GVSU.
0-0		[10:27] Tristan Avoletta (GVSU) penalty complete.
0-0	PP	
0-0	TECH	[10:27] End power play for TECH.
0-0		[10:37], Shot by TECH Joey Mocnik MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[10:56], Shot by TECH Brandon Plummer BLOCKED by Aiden Mcaleer.
0-0		[12:06], Shot by TECH Lucas Sturm MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[12:06], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
0-0		[12:31], Shot by GVSU Gage Thrall WIDE.
0-0		[13:14], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Joey Mocnik won by TECH.
0-0		[13:59], Shot by TECH TJ Dougan MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[13:59], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
0-0		[14:07], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort BLOCKED by Tristan Avoletta.
0-0		[14:27], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[14:54], Shot by GVSU Carson Korte MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[14:54], Shot by GVSU Carson Korte MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[14:54], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
0-0		[15:03], Shot by GVSU Gage Thrall BLOCKED by Alex Carrothers.
0-0		[15:15], Shot by GVSU Carson Wood MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[15:15], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Luke Anderson won by GVSU.
0-0		[15:35], Shot by TECH Colton Nikiforuk MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[15:50], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
0-0		[16:03], Shot by GVSU Nicklas Sommerfield WIDE.
0-0		[16:21], Shot by GVSU Shane Haggerty MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[16:35], Shot by GVSU Nicklas Sommerfield MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[16:37], Faceoff Carson Wood vs Joey Mocnik won by GVSU.
0-0		[18:18], Shot by GVSU Chase Tallaire MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

0-0		[18:24], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
0-0		[18:38] Penalty on Gage Thrall GVSU 2 minutes for HOOKING, (power play opp).
0-0		[18:38] Start power play for TECH.
0-0		[18:44], Faceoff Matthew Cole vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
0-0		[18:54], Shot by TECH Luke Anderson MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[19:07], Shot by TECH TJ Dougan MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[19:07], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
0-0		[19:12], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[19:49], Shot by TECH Joey Fata MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		[20:00], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
0-0		End of period [20:00].
Period #2 Plays		
0-0		Start of 2nd period [00:00].
0-0		[00:00], Faceoff Matthew Cole vs Joey Fata won by GVSU.
0-0		[00:38] Gage Thrall (GVSU) penalty complete.
0-0	PP TECH	[00:38] End power play for TECH.
0-0		[01:29], Shot by TECH Colton Nikiforuk WIDE.
0-0		[01:57], Shot by GVSU Shane Haggerty MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
0-0		[01:57], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Martin Rudolf won by GVSU.
0-0		[02:24], Shot by GVSU Carson Wood BLOCKED by Aidan Dufort.
0-0		[02:31], Shot by GVSU Caleb Kneiding WIDE.
0-0		[02:55], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
0-0		[03:53] GOAL by GVSU Parker Severson (FIRST GOAL), Assist by Eric Hulford and Zachary Borchardt, On ice for GVSU: , On ice for TECH: , goal number 1 for season.
Grand Valley State 1, Indiana Tech 0		
1-0		[03:53], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Luke Anderson won by GVSU.
1-0		[04:06] Penalty on Malik Ali TECH 2 minutes for BOARDING, (power play opp).
1-0	PP TECH	[04:06] End power play.
1-0		[04:11], Faceoff Chase Tallaire vs Pavel Svoboda won by TECH.
1-0		[04:27], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Martin Rudolf won by TECH.
1-0		* GVSU Head Injury
1-0		[04:56], Shot by GVSU Carson Wood MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-0		[04:56], Faceoff Shane Haggerty vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
1-0		[05:03], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-0		[05:44], Shot by GVSU Gage Thrall WIDE.
1-0		[05:51], Shot by GVSU Gage Thrall MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-0		[05:54], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs TJ Dougan won by TECH.
1-0		[06:06] Malik Ali (TECH) penalty complete.
1-0		[06:06] Start power play for TECH.
1-0		[08:34], Shot by GVSU Alex Newton BLOCKED by Luke Anderson.
1-0		[08:34], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
1-0		[08:47] Penalty on Daniel Abdouch GVSU 2 minutes for TRIPPING, (power play opp).
1-0		[08:47] Start power play for TECH.
1-0		[08:47], Faceoff Matthew Cole vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
1-0		[08:53], Shot by TECH Alex Carrothers MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
1-0		[08:53], Faceoff Matthew Cole vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
1-0		[09:33], Faceoff Joshua Suzio vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
1-0		[10:08], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
1-0		[10:14], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort BLOCKED by Carson Wood.
1-0		[10:26] Penalty on Colton Nikiforuk TECH 2 minutes for SLASHING, (power play opp).
1-0	PP TECH	[10:26] End power play for TECH.
1-0		[10:26] Penalty on Nicklas Sommerfield GVSU 2 minutes for ROUGHING, (power play opp).
1-0		[10:26] Start power play for TECH.
1-0		[10:26], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
1-0		[10:32], Shot by TECH Alex Carrothers WIDE.
1-0		[10:36], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
1-0		[10:47] Daniel Abdouch (GVSU) penalty complete.
1-0	PP TECH	[10:47] End power play for TECH.
1-0		[11:13], Shot by TECH Connor Funke WIDE.

1-0		[11:26], Shot by GVSU Parker Severson MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-0		[11:39], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Martin Rudolf won by GVSU.
1-0		[11:51], Shot by GVSU Gage Thrall HIT PIPE.
1-0		[12:12], Shot by TECH Brandon Plummer MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
1-0		[12:12], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
1-0		[12:26] Nicklas Sommerfield (GVSU) penalty complete.
1-0		[12:26] Start power play for TECH.
1-0		[12:26] Colton Nikiforuk (TECH) penalty complete.
1-0	PP TECH	[12:26] End power play for TECH.
1-0		[12:37] GOAL by TECH Francesco Santaniell, Assist by Pavel Svoboda and Connor Funke, On ice for TECH: , On ice for GVSU: , goal number 1 for season.
Grand Valley State 1, Indiana Tech 1		
1-1		[12:37], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Luke Anderson won by GVSU.
1-1		[13:18], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
1-1		[14:01], Shot by TECH Joey Fata WIDE.
1-1		[14:45], Shot by GVSU Caleb Kneiding BLOCKED by Brandon Plummer.
1-1		[14:51], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt WIDE.
1-1		[15:18], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-1		[15:30], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
1-1		[15:46], Shot by GVSU Daniel Abdouch BLOCKED by Pavel Svoboda.
1-1		[16:31], Shot by GVSU Joshua Suzio MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-1		[17:49], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-1		[17:49], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Joey Mocnik won by TECH.
1-1		[18:16], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Joey Mocnik won by GVSU.
1-1		[18:42], Shot by GVSU Caleb Kneiding MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-1		[18:42], Shot by GVSU Sam Lechel MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
1-1		[18:42], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
1-1		[19:13], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt WIDE.
1-1		[19:17] GOAL by GVSU Zachary Borchardt, Assist by Parker Severson and Clayton Senti, On ice for GVSU: , On ice for TECH: , goal number 1 for season.
Grand Valley State 2, Indiana Tech 1		
2-1		[19:17], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.
2-1		[19:31], Shot by TECH Wil Campbell MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[20:00], Shot by TECH Alex Carrothers MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		End of period [20:00].
Period #3 Plays		
2-1		Start of 3rd period [00:00].
2-1		[00:00], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
2-1		[01:03], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[01:03], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Joey Mocnik won by GVSU.
2-1		[01:31], Shot by GVSU Alex Newton BLOCKED by Colton Nikiforuk.
2-1		[01:40], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta WIDE.
2-1		[02:47], Shot by GVSU Nicklas Sommerfield BLOCKED by Luke Anderson.
2-1		[03:39], Shot by TECH Lucas Sturm MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[03:44], Shot by TECH Bobby Hathcock MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[04:16], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Francesco Santaniell won by TECH.
2-1		[04:41], Shot by TECH Mason Bazaluk BLOCKED by Zachary Borchardt.
2-1		[05:08], Shot by TECH Colton Nikiforuk MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[07:25], Shot by GVSU Alex Newton WIDE.
2-1		[07:32], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by TECH.
2-1		[07:40], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.
2-1		[07:47], Shot by GVSU Chase Tallaire MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.
2-1		[07:47], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
2-1		[08:03], Shot by GVSU Alex Newton WIDE.
2-1		[08:03], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.
2-1		[08:37], Shot by TECH Austin Buck MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[08:51], Shot by GVSU Zachary Borchardt WIDE.
2-1		[09:33], Shot by TECH Pavel Svoboda MISSED, save Devin Naidow.
2-1		[09:56], Shot by GVSU Matthew Cole WIDE.
2-1		[10:14], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta WIDE.
2-1		[10:43], Shot by GVSU Sam Lechel BLOCKED by Joey Fata.

2-1 [10:54], Shot by GVSU Nicklas Sommerfield MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [11:09], Shot by TECH Brandon Plummer MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

2-1 [11:19], Shot by GVSU Nicklas Sommerfield MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [12:12], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Joey Mocnik won by GVSU.

2-1 [12:16], Shot by TECH Mason Bazaluk MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

2-1 [12:38], Shot by TECH Colton Nikiforuk MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

2-1 [12:39], Faceoff Parker Severson vs Joey Mocnik won by GVSU.

2-1 [12:49], Shot by GVSU Bryan Clahassey MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [12:49], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.

2-1 [12:57], Shot by GVSU Tristan Avoletta MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [12:57], Faceoff Tristan Avoletta vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.

2-1 [14:06], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Lucas Sturm won by GVSU.

2-1 [14:08], Shot by TECH Aidan Dufort MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

2-1 [14:57], Shot by GVSU Alex Newton MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [15:48], Shot by TECH Bobby Hathcock MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

2-1 [18:01], Shot by GVSU Carson Korte MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 [18:17], Shot by GVSU Bryan Clahassey MISSED, save Ty Barnhill.

2-1 *Timeout Tech

2-1 [18:23], Faceoff Nicklas Sommerfield vs Luke Anderson won by TECH.

2-1 [18:23] EMPTY NET at goalie for TECH.

2-1 [18:44] GOAL by GVSU Sam Lechel EMPTY NET GOAL, Assist by Shane Haggerty and Nicklas Sommerfield, On ice for GVSU: , On ice for TECH: , goal number 1 for season.

Grand Valley State 3, Indiana Tech 1

3-1 [18:44], Faceoff Gage Thrall vs Francesco Santaniell won by GVSU.

3-1 [18:44] Ty Barnhill at goalie for TECH.

3-1 [19:46], Shot by TECH Joey Mocnik MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

3-1 [19:50], Shot by TECH Connor Funke MISSED, save Devin Naidow.

3-1 [19:55], Shot by TECH Joey Mocnik MISSED, save Devin Naidow.