

Villanova (6-5) -vs- Georgetown (8-4)
4/2/2025 at Washington, D.C. (Cooper Field)

Date: 4/2/2025
Attendance: 275

Score	1	2	3	4	Total
Villanova	1	2	2	4	9
Georgetown	4	1	4	4	13

Villanova Goals: PAPPAS, Sydney (3); VAUGHT, Jillian (2); IORIO, Leslie (2); HICKEY, Ashlyn (1); TORRES, Elena (1)
Assists: CAREY, Sami (7); HICKEY, Ashlyn (1)
Georgetown Goals: Sophia Loschert (4); Emma Gebhardt (3); Rileigh Meyer (3); Gracie Driggs (1); Maley Starr (1); Hanna Bishop (1)
Assists: Hanna Bishop (3); Maley Starr (2); Gracie Driggs (1); Anne McGovern (1); Emma Gebhardt (1)

Shots	1	2	3	4	Total
Villanova	4	8	5	6	23
Georgetown	7	6	10	7	30
Shots On Goal					
Villanova	2	5	3	4	14
Georgetown	5	3	6	6	20
Saves					
Villanova	1	2	2	2	7
Georgetown	1	3	1	0	5
Turnovers					
Villanova	7	2	5	1	15
Georgetown	5	4	4	2	15

Clears	1	2	3	4	Total
Villanova	4-4	5-6	3-4	4-5	16-19
Georgetown	5-6	4-5	4-4	4-4	17-19
Ground Balls					
Villanova	6	5	3	1	15
Georgetown	7	5	5	2	19
Draw Controls					
Villanova	3	1	3	2	9
Georgetown	3	3	3	7	16
Free-Position Shots					
Villanova	1	4	0	1	6
Georgetown	0	3	1	1	5
Fouls					
Villanova	2	4	4	5	15
Georgetown	2	6	1	3	12

Stadium: Cooper Field
Penalties: Molly Byrne 1st/04:30; VERHOEST, Emma 2nd/00:07; Lily Athanas 3rd/07:53; VAUGHT, Jillian 3rd/02:24; WALLS, Juliet 3rd/01:41; Gracie Driggs 4th/10:18; Sophia Loschert 4th/07:47; PISELLI, Bella 4th/00:16
Officials: Larry Carr; Jessica Lowrance; Francie Box; Eliza Kravitz

Villanova 9

Pos	#	Player	G	A	P	SH	GB	TO	CT	DC	FPS	Fouls
D	2	CLARK, Katie	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		0
D	5	WALLS, Juliet	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0		0
M	10	CHRISTIE, Rose	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0-1	0
D	17	RICCIUTI, Amelia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0
A	20	CAREY, Sami	0	7	7	0	0	1	0	0		0
D	24	NIXON, Skylar	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0		0
D	25	STODDARD, Maddy	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		0
A	27	TORRES, Elena	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1-2	0
A	34	PAPPAS, Sydney	3	0	3	6	1	1	2	0		0
M	35	IORIO, Leslie	2	0	2	4	1	1	0	0		0
A	40	VERHOEST, Emma	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5		0
GK	45	GALLAGHER, Cate	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		0
	1	CORRETJER, Sophia	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0		0
	3	HENSON-VENDRELL, I.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	4	KEANE, Caroline	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0-1	0
	6	GIORDANO, Lizzy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		0
	7	REDFERN, Lauren	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		0
	11	HICKEY, Ashlyn	1	1	2	2	0	3	0	0	0-1	0
	12	MCCARREN,Quinn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	26	LUER, Maddie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	28	KUPKA, Lindsay	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		0
	30	DAVIS, Skye	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0
	31	VAUGHT, Jillian	2	0	2	4	0	1	0	0	0-1	0
	36	PISELLI, Bella	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1		0
Totals			9	8	17	23	15	15	13	9	1-6	15

#	Goalkeepers	Minutes	GA	Saves	Dec
45	GALLAGHER, Cate	60:00	13	7	

Georgetown 13

Pos	#	Player	G	A	P	SH	GB	TO	CT	DC	FPS	Fouls
D	1	Mikaila Kitchen	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		0
A	2	Gracie Driggs	1	1	2	5	2	3	1	8	0-1	0
D	3	Kendall Steer	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0		0
M	6	Maley Starr	1	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	1-1	0
A	9	Anne McGovern	0	1	1	2	1	2	0	0		0
A	10	Emma Gebhardt	3	1	4	3	0	3	0	0		0
D	15	Trinity Koetje	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		0
M	18	Raleigh Meyer	3	0	3	4	1	0	1	2	1-1	0
D	20	Lily Athanas	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	3		0
A	28	Hanna Bishop	1	3	4	5	2	2	1	0		0
D	34	Christina King	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
GK	40	Leah Warehime	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0
	11	Cate Parsells	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	16	Sophia Loschert	4	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	1-1	0
	17	Molly Byrne	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0-1	0
	22	Lauren Steer	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0		0
	24	Reagan Ziegler	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0		0
	25	Rosie McCarthy	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1		0
	27	Francesca Alpajaro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	29	Molly Wood	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		0
Totals			13	8	21	30	19	15	12	16	3-5	12

#	Goalkeepers	Minutes	GA	Saves	Dec
40	Leah Warehime	60:00	9	5	

Scoring Summary

Period	Time	Scored By	Assisted By	VU	GU
1st	14:23	Rileigh Meyer (7)	Hanna Bishop	0	1
1st	11:52	Sophia Loschert (13)	Hanna Bishop	0	2
1st	07:04	Gracie Driggs (32)	Anne McGovern	0	3
1st	04:42	Hanna Bishop (20)	Unassisted	0	4
1st	04:09	PAPPAS, Sydney (28)	CAREY, Sami	1	4
2nd	06:59	TORRES, Elena (20)	Unassisted	2	4
2nd	00:58	Rileigh Meyer (8)	Unassisted	2	5
2nd	00:15	IORIO, Leslie (20)	CAREY, Sami	3	5
3rd	14:05	Maley Starr (12)	Unassisted	3	6
3rd	12:40	HICKEY, Ashlyn	CAREY, Sami	4	6
3rd	08:12	Sophia Loschert (14)	Gracie Driggs	4	7
3rd	07:31	PAPPAS, Sydney (29)	CAREY, Sami	5	7
3rd	04:07	Emma Gebhardt (12)	Unassisted	5	8
3rd	03:32	Emma Gebhardt (13)	Maley Starr	5	9
4th	13:47	VAUGHT, Jillian (16)	CAREY, Sami	6	9
4th	11:35	VAUGHT, Jillian (17)	CAREY, Sami	7	9
4th	10:28	Sophia Loschert (15)	Hanna Bishop	7	10
4th	07:12	IORIO, Leslie (21)	HICKEY, Ashlyn	8	10
4th	05:35	PAPPAS, Sydney (30)	CAREY, Sami	9	10
4th	04:58	Emma Gebhardt (14)	Maley Starr	9	11
4th	01:58	Sophia Loschert (16)	Unassisted	9	12
4th	00:25	Rileigh Meyer (9)	Emma Gebhardt	9	13

Penalty Summary

Period	Time	Team	Player	Type
1st	04:30	GU	Molly Byrne	GREEN CARD
2nd	00:07	VU	VERHOEST, Emma	YELLOW CARD
3rd	07:53	GU	Lily Athanas	GREEN CARD
3rd	02:24	VU	VAUGHT, Jillian	YELLOW CARD
3rd	01:41	VU	WALLS, Juliet	YELLOW CARD
4th	10:18	GU	Gracie Driggs	YELLOW CARD
4th	07:47	GU	Sophia Loschert	GREEN CARD
4th	00:16	VU	PISELLI, Bella	GREEN CARD

Play By Play

Time	Team	Play
15:00	VU	GALLAGHER, Cate at goalie for VU.
15:00	GU	Leah Warehime at goalie for GU.
--	VU	Draw control by VU VERHOEST, Emma.
14:47	VU	Turnover by VU VERHOEST, Emma (caused by Rileigh Meyer).
14:40	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Rileigh Meyer.
14:23	GU	GOAL by GU Rileigh Meyer (FIRST GOAL), Assist by Hanna Bishop, goal number 7 for season.
Villanova 0, Georgetown 1		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Lily Athanas.
13:58	GU	Shot by GU Hanna Bishop WIDE.
13:48	GU	Shot by GU Lauren Steer, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
13:44	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU IORIO, Leslie.
13:36	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
12:58	VU	Shot by VU PAPPAS, Sydney HIGH.
12:36	VU	Turnover by VU HICKEY, Ashlyn.
12:33	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Lily Athanas.
12:30	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
11:52	GU	GOAL by GU Sophia Loschert, Assist by Hanna Bishop, goal number 13 for season.
Villanova 0, Georgetown 2		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Lily Athanas.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
11:26	VU	Free position attempt for VU.
10:55	GU	Turnover by GU Emma Gebhardt (caused by STODDARD, Maddy).
10:48	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU STODDARD, Maddy.
10:39	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
09:51	VU	Turnover by VU VAUGHT, Jillian.
09:46	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Kendall Steer.
09:42	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
09:32	GU	Turnover by GU Emma Gebhardt (caused by WALLS, Juliet).
09:26	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU PISELLI, Bella.
09:15	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
08:25	VU	Turnover by VU KUPKA, Lindsay (caused by Mikaila Kitchen).
08:14	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Mikaila Kitchen.
08:11	GU	Clear attempt by GU failed.
08:10	GU	Turnover by GU Rosie McCarthy (caused by CORRETJER, Sophia).
08:09	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU CORRETJER, Sophia.
08:04	VU	Turnover by VU PAPPAS, Sydney (caused by Lauren Steer).
07:52	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Anne McGovern.
07:04	GU	GOAL by GU Gracie Driggs, Assist by Anne McGovern, goal number 32 for season.
Villanova 0, Georgetown 3		
--	VU	Draw control by VU VERHOEST, Emma.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
06:03	VU	Free position attempt for VU.
06:03	VU	Shot by VU HICKEY, Ashlyn, SAVE Leah Warehime {free position shot}.
06:03	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Kendall Steer.
05:39	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
04:42	GU	GOAL by GU Hanna Bishop, goal number 20 for season.
Villanova 0, Georgetown 4		
--	VU	Draw control by VU VERHOEST, Emma.
--	GU	Green card on GU Molly Byrne.
04:09	VU	GOAL by VU PAPPAS, Sydney, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 28 for season.
Villanova 1, Georgetown 4		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Rosie McCarthy.
03:39	GU	Shot by GU Rosie McCarthy WIDE.
03:30	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
02:42	VU	Turnover by VU HICKEY, Ashlyn (caused by Molly Wood).
02:27	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
02:04	GU	Turnover by GU Reagan Ziegler (caused by GIORDANO, Lizzy).

01:58 VU Ground ball pickup by VU WALLS, Juliet.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 01:13 VU Shot by VU PAPPAS, Sydney BLOCKED.
 01:07 VU Ground ball pickup by VU CORRETJER, Sophia.
 01:03 VU Turnover by VU CORRETJER, Sophia (caused by Reagan Ziegler).
 00:58 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Reagan Ziegler.
 00:56 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
 00:19 GU Turnover by GU Gracie Driggs (caused by PISELLI, Bella).
 00:00 0 End-of-period.
 15:00 0
 -- GU Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
 13:55 GU Turnover by GU Hanna Bishop.
 13:44 VU Clear attempt by VU good.
 13:12 VU Shot by VU VAUGHT, Jillian, SAVE Leah Warehime.
 13:07 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Lily Athanas.
 12:55 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
 -- VU Foul on VU.
 12:18 GU Free position attempt for GU.
 12:18 GU Shot by GU Molly Byrne BLOCKED {free position shot}.
 12:10 VU Ground ball pickup by VU GALLAGHER, Cate.
 11:59 VU Clear attempt by VU good.
 10:55 VU Shot by VU REDFERN, Lauren WIDE.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 10:47 VU Free position attempt for VU.
 10:47 VU Shot by VU CHRISTIE, Rose HIGH {free position shot}.
 10:44 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Leah Warehime.
 10:36 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
 09:29 GU Turnover by GU Anne McGovern (caused by NIXON, Skylar).
 09:25 VU Ground ball pickup by VU GALLAGHER, Cate.
 09:20 VU Clear attempt by VU failed.
 09:13 VU Turnover by VU WALLS, Juliet (caused by Gracie Driggs).
 09:09 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Gracie Driggs.
 -- VU Foul on VU.
 09:03 GU Free position attempt for GU.
 09:03 GU Shot by GU Gracie Driggs, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate {free position shot}.
 08:58 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Gracie Driggs.
 08:51 GU Turnover by GU Gracie Driggs (caused by WALLS, Juliet).
 08:46 VU Ground ball pickup by VU RICCIUTI, Amelia.
 08:41 VU Clear attempt by VU good.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 08:06 VU Free position attempt for VU.
 08:03 VU Shot by VU VAUGHT, Jillian, SAVE Leah Warehime {free position shot}.
 07:57 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Lily Athanas.
 07:47 GU Clear attempt by GU failed.
 07:41 GU Turnover by GU Lily Athanas (caused by PAPPAS, Sydney).
 07:34 VU Ground ball pickup by VU PAPPAS, Sydney.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 06:57 VU Free position attempt for VU.
 06:59 VU GOAL by VU TORRES, Elena (FPGOAL) {free position shot}, goal number 20 for season.

Villanova 2, Georgetown 4

-- GU Draw control by GU.
 06:05 GU Shot by GU Gracie Driggs HIT POST.
 05:40 VU Clear attempt by VU good.
 -- GU Foul on GU.
 04:55 VU Free position attempt for VU.
 04:55 VU Shot by VU TORRES, Elena, SAVE Leah Warehime {free position shot}.
 04:54 VU Ground ball pickup by VU PISELLI, Bella.
 04:16 VU Turnover by VU REDFERN, Lauren (caused by Maley Starr).
 04:09 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
 03:39 GU Shot by GU Hanna Bishop, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
 03:30 VU Clear attempt by VU good.

02:41	VU	Shot by VU IORIO, Leslie HIGH.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
01:48	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
01:12	GU	Shot by GU Maley Starr WIDE.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
00:58	GU	Free position attempt for GU.
00:58	GU	GOAL by GU Rileigh Meyer (FPGOAL) {free position shot}, goal number 8 for season.
Villanova 2, Georgetown 5		
--	VU	Draw control by VU.
00:15	VU	GOAL by VU IORIO, Leslie, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 20 for season.
Villanova 3, Georgetown 5		
--	GU	Draw control by GU.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
--	VU	Yellow card on VU VERHOEST, Emma.
00:00	0	End-of-period.
15:00	0	
--	VU	Foul on VU.
14:06	GU	Free position attempt for GU.
14:05	GU	GOAL by GU Maley Starr (FPGOAL) {free position shot}, goal number 12 for season.
Villanova 3, Georgetown 6		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
13:55	GU	Turnover by GU Gracie Driggs (caused by PAPPAS, Sydney).
13:02	VU	Shot by VU CHRISTIE, Rose WIDE.
12:56	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU DAVIS, Skye.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
12:40	VU	GOAL by VU HICKEY, Ashlyn, Assist by CAREY, Sami.
Villanova 4, Georgetown 6		
--	VU	Draw control by VU VERHOEST, Emma.
12:18	VU	Turnover by VU CORRETJER, Sophia (caused by Trinity Koetje).
12:12	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Trinity Koetje.
12:03	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
11:50	GU	Shot by GU Sophia Loschert WIDE.
11:27	GU	Shot by GU Anne McGovern WIDE.
11:01	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
10:46	VU	Shot by VU PISELLI, Bella, SAVE Leah Warehime.
10:42	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU TORRES, Elena.
10:23	VU	Shot by VU PAPPAS, Sydney HIGH.
09:54	VU	Turnover by VU CORRETJER, Sophia (caused by Kendall Steer).
09:49	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
09:40	GU	Turnover by GU Lauren Steer (caused by WALLS, Juliet).
09:27	VU	Clear attempt by VU failed.
09:24	VU	Turnover by VU NIXON, Skylar (caused by Hanna Bishop).
09:24	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Hanna Bishop.
09:24	GU	Timeout by GU.
08:39	GU	Shot by GU Hanna Bishop WIDE.
08:12	GU	GOAL by GU Sophia Loschert, Assist by Gracie Driggs, goal number 14 for season.
Villanova 4, Georgetown 7		
--	VU	Draw control by VU.
--	GU	Green card on GU Lily Athanas.
07:31	VU	GOAL by VU PAPPAS, Sydney, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 29 for season.
Villanova 5, Georgetown 7		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Rileigh Meyer.
07:05	GU	Shot by GU Gracie Driggs, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
06:56	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Hanna Bishop.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
06:05	GU	Free position attempt for GU.
06:02	GU	Shot by GU Lauren Steer WIDE.
05:42	GU	Shot clock violation by GU.
05:35	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
04:58	VU	Turnover by VU HICKEY, Ashlyn (caused by Lily Athanas).

04:52	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Maley Starr.
04:44	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
04:33	GU	Shot by GU Hanna Bishop, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
04:07	GU	GOAL by GU Emma Gebhardt, goal number 12 for season.
Villanova 5, Georgetown 8		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
03:32	GU	GOAL by GU Emma Gebhardt, Assist by Maley Starr, goal number 13 for season.
Villanova 5, Georgetown 9		
03:32	VU	Timeout by VU.
--	VU	Draw control by VU PISELLI, Bella.
02:25	VU	Turnover by VU CAREY, Sami (caused by Molly Wood).
02:15	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Kendall Steer.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
--	VU	Yellow card on VU VAUGHT, Jillian.
02:22	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
--	VU	Yellow card on VU WALLS, Juliet.
01:41	GU	Free position attempt for GU.
01:20	GU	Timeout by GU.
00:39	GU	Turnover by GU Emma Gebhardt (caused by CLARK, Katie).
00:35	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU CLARK, Katie.
00:21	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
00:00	0	End-of-period.
15:00	0	
--	VU	Draw control by VU CHRISTIE, Rose.
14:51	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
14:14	VU	Shot by VU IORIO, Leslie HIGH.
13:47	VU	GOAL by VU VAUGHT, Jillian, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 16 for season.
Villanova 6, Georgetown 9		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Lily Athanas.
13:36	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
12:23	GU	Turnover by GU Hanna Bishop (caused by CHRISTIE, Rose).
12:18	VU	Ground ball pickup by VU CHRISTIE, Rose.
12:15	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
11:35	VU	GOAL by VU VAUGHT, Jillian, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 17 for season.
Villanova 7, Georgetown 9		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
10:28	GU	GOAL by GU Sophia Loschert, Assist by Hanna Bishop, goal number 15 for season.
Villanova 7, Georgetown 10		
--	VU	Draw control by VU VERHOEST, Emma.
--	GU	Yellow card on GU Gracie Driggs.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
09:48	VU	Free position attempt for VU.
09:48	VU	Shot by VU KEANE, Caroline WIDE {free position shot}.
09:48	GU	Ground ball pickup by GU Kendall Steer.
09:17	GU	Clear attempt by GU good.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
08:14	GU	Shot by GU Anne McGovern, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
08:07	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
--	GU	Foul on GU.
--	GU	Green card on GU Sophia Loschert.
07:12	VU	GOAL by VU IORIO, Leslie, Assist by HICKEY, Ashlyn, goal number 21 for season.
Villanova 8, Georgetown 10		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
06:14	GU	Turnover by GU Anne McGovern (caused by NIXON, Skylar).
06:13	VU	Clear attempt by VU good.
05:35	VU	GOAL by VU PAPPAS, Sydney, Assist by CAREY, Sami, goal number 30 for season.
Villanova 9, Georgetown 10		
--	GU	Draw control by GU Rileigh Meyer.
--	VU	Foul on VU.
04:58	GU	GOAL by GU Emma Gebhardt, Assist by Maley Starr, goal number 14 for season.

Villanova 9, Georgetown 11

-- GU Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
-- VU Foul on VU.
04:42 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
04:00 GU Shot by GU Riley Meyer HIGH.
03:36 GU Shot by GU Gracie Driggs, SAVE GALLAGHER, Cate.
03:32 VU Clear attempt by VU failed.
03:21 VU Turnover by VU IORIO, Leslie.
03:17 GU Ground ball pickup by GU Lily Athanas.
03:09 GU Clear attempt by GU good.
-- VU Foul on VU.
02:00 GU Free position attempt for GU.
01:58 GU GOAL by GU Sophia Loschert (FPGOAL) {free position shot}, goal number 16 for season.

Villanova 9, Georgetown 12

-- GU Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
00:25 GU GOAL by GU Riley Meyer, Assist by Emma Gebhardt, goal number 9 for season.

Villanova 9, Georgetown 13

-- GU Draw control by GU Gracie Driggs.
-- VU Foul on VU.
-- VU Green card on VU PISELLI, Bella.
00:00 0 End-of-period.